## INDEX TO VOLUME 111

## Alphabetical Table of Contents of Authors

- Abrams, Peter A. Density-independent mortality and interspecific competition: a test of Pianka's niche overlap hypothesis, 539
- Alcock, John, C. Eugene Jones, and Stephen L. Buchmann. Male mating strategies in the bee Centris pallida Fox (Anthophoridae: Hymenoptera), 145
- Anderson, R. F. V. Ethological isolation and competition of allospecies in secondary contact, 939
- Armstrong, Robert A. Weighting factors and scale effects in the calculation of competition coefficients, 810
- Atsatt, Peter R. The insect herbivore as a predictive model in parasitic seed plant biology, 579
- Bekoff, Marc. Mammalian dispersal and the ontogeny of individual behavioral phenotypes, 715
- Berger, Edward M. Are synonymous mutations—adaptively—neutral? 606
- BOUCHER, DOUGLAS H. On wasting parental investment, 786
- Brown, Carl Kice. See Hugh Dingle Buchmann, Stephen L. See John Alcock
- Bulmer, M. G. Periodical insects, 1099
- Caplan, A. L. Tautology, circularity, and biological theory, 390
- CARSON, H. L. See P. S. NAIR
- Castrodeza, Carlos. Tautologies, beliefs, and empirical knowledge in biology, 393

- Chao, Lin. See Bruce R. Levin
- Charlesworth, B. See D. Charlesworth
- CHARLESWORTH, D., AND B. CHARLES-WORTH. Reply to O'Donald, 196
- Cobbs, Gary. Multiple insemination and male sexual selection in natural populations of *Drosophila* pseudoobscura, 641
- CONNELL, JOSEPH H., AND RALPH O.
  SLATYER. Mechanisms of succession in natural communities and their role in community stability and organization, 1119
- CONRAD, MICHAEL. The thermodynamic meaning of ecological efficiency, 99
- COOK, LAURENCE M., AND PATRICIA MILLER. Density-dependent selection on polymorphic prey some data, 594
- COOKE, FRED. See ROBERT F. ROCK-WELL
- COX, CATHLEEN R., AND BURNEY J.

  LE BOEUF. Female incitation of
  male competition: a mechanism
  in sexual selection, 317
- Demetrius, Lloyd. Adaptedness and fitness, 1163
- DERRICKSON, SCOTT R. See WALTER D. GRAUL
- DINGLE, HUGH, CARL KICE BROWN, AND JOSEPH P. HEGMANN. The nature of genetic variance influencing photoperiodic diapause in a migrant insect, Oncopeltus fasciatus, 1047
- DODSON, M. M., AND A. HALLAM.

- Allopatric speciation and the fold catastrophe, 415
- Dunford, Christopher. Kin selection for ground squirrel alarm calls, 782
- ENGEN, STEINAR. Exponential and logarithmic species-area curves, 591
- Eoff, Michael. Artificial selection in Drosophila simulans males for increased and decreased sexual isolation from D. melanogaster females, 259
- ESTABROOK, GEORGE F. See HENRY F. HOWE
- Evans, Geoffrey T. Functional response and stability, 799
- Faaborg, John. Metabolic rates, resources, and the occurrence of nonpasserines in terrestrial avian communities, 903
- Fagen, Robert M. Selection for optimal age-dependent schedules of play behavior, 395
- Ferguson, Anthony. Reply to Hailman, 189
- Fisher, Nicholas S. On the differential sensitivity of estuarine and open-ocean diatoms to exotic chemical stress, 871
- FITCH, WALTER M. On the problem of discovering the most parsimonious tree, 223
- FOSTER, MERCEDES S. Odd couples in manakins: a study of social organization and cooperative breeding in *Chiroxiphia linearis*, 845
- Fox, John F. Alternation and coexistence of tree species, 69
- Fox, Laurel R. Species richness in streams—an alternative mechanism, 1017
- Fraser, Alex. The use of canalized

- characters to specify the limits of ecological niches, 196
- Fretwell, Stephen D. Stabilizing selection in field sparrows—a retraction, 1209
- GILLESPIE, JOHN H. Natural selection for variances in offspring numbers: a new evolutionary approach, 1010
- Goн, B. S. Global stability in manyspecies systems, 135
- Graul, Walter D., Scott R. Derrickson, and Douglas W. Mock. The evolution of avian polyandry, 812
- Grime, J. P. Evidence for the existence of three primary strategies in plants and its relevance to ecological and evolutionary theory, 1169
- Hailman, Jack P. Bee dancing and evolutionary epistemology, 187
- HALLAM, A. See M. M. Dodson
- HART, ROBIN. Why are biennials so few? 792
- Hedgecock, Dennis. See Keith Nelson
- HEGMANN, JOSEPH P. See HUGH DINGLE
- Heinrich, Beand. Why have some animals evolved to regulate a high body temperature? 623
- HIRTH, DAVID H., AND DALE R. McCullough. Evolution of alarm signals in ungulates with special reference to white-tailed deer, 31
- Holbrook, Sally J. Rodent faunal turnover and prehistoric community stability in Northwestern New Mexico, 1195
- Holmes, E. Bruce. Is specialization a dead end? 1021
- HOROVITZ, AUGUSTE, Male and female

- components of fitness in hermaphrodite populations, 1210
- Howe, Henry F., and George F. Estabrook. On intraspecific competition for avian dispersers in tropical trees, 817
- HULBURT, EDWARD M. Coexistence, equilibrium, and nutrient sharing among phytoplankton species of the Gulf of Maine, 967
- Hunt, George L., Jr. Low preferred foraging temperatures and nocturnal foraging in a desert harvester ant, 589
- ISTOCK, CONRAD A. Logistic interaction of natural populations of two species of waterboatmen, 279
- JACKSON, J. B. C. Competition on marine hard substrata: the adaptive significance of solitary and colonial strategies, 743
- Janzen, Daniel H. A note on optimal mate selection by plants, 365
- Janzen, Daniel H. What are dandelions and aphids? 586
- Janzen, Daniel H. Why fruits rot, seeds mold, and meat spoils, 691
- JONES, C. EUGENE. See JOHN ALCOCK JONES, DAVID A. Population structure
- and local differentiation in *Liatris*cylindracea: a criticism, 608
  JONES, J. S., AND. D. T. PARKIN.
- Jones, J. S., and D. T. Parkin. Experimental manipulation of some snail populations subject to climatic selection, 1014
- Kaneshiro, Kenneth Y., and Francisca C. Val. Natural hybridization between a sympatric pair of Hawaiian *Drosophila*, 897
- KAPLAN, JAMES L., AND JAMES A. YORKE. Competitive exclusion and nonequilibrium coexistence, 1030

- Karlin, Samuel. Protection of recessive and dominant traits in a subdivided population with general migration structure, 1145
- Keiding, Niels. Statistical comments on Cohen's application of a simple stochastic population model to natural primate troops, 1211
- KOEHL, M. A. R. See DANIEL I. RUBENSTEIN
- Kroodsma, Donald E. Correlates of song organization among North American wrens, 995
- LE BOEUF, BURNEY J. See CATHLEEN R. COX
- LEVIN, BRUCE R., FRANK M. STEW-ART, AND LIN CHAO. Resourcelimited growth, competition, and predation: a model and experimental studies with bacteria and bacteriophage, 3
- Levin, Simon A. A more functional response to predator-prey stability, 381
- LEVIN, SIMON A., AND J. DANIEL UDOVIC. A mathematical model of coevolving populations, 657
- ŁOMNICKI, ADAM. Evolution of plant resistance and herbivore population cycles, 198
- Low, Philip S. See George N. Somero
- $\begin{array}{c} \text{McCullough, Dale R. See David H.} \\ \text{Hirth} \end{array}$
- McKaye, Kenneth R. Defense of a predator's young by an herbivorous fish: an unusual strategy, 301
- McNaughton, S. J. Diversity and stability of ecological communities: a comment on the role of empiricism in ecology, 515
- MATTHEWS, E. G. Signal-based frequency-dependent defense strate-

- gies and the evolution of mimicry, 213
- MILLER, KIRK, AND GARY C. PACK-ARD. An altitudinal cline in critical thermal maxima of chorus frogs (Pseudacris triseriata), 267
- MILLER, PATRICIA. See LAURENCE M. COOK
- MITTON, JEFFREY B. Genetic differentiation of races of man as judged by single-locus and multilocus analyses, 203
- Mock, Douglas W. See Walter D. Graul
- MORTON, EUGENE S. On the occurrence and significance of motivation-structural rules in some bird and mammal sounds, 855
- MUELLER, HELMUT C. Prey selection in the American kestrel: experiments with two species of prey, 25
- MURDOCK, WILLIAM W. See ALLAN OATEN
- Nair, P. S., H. L. Carson, and F. M. Sene. Isozyme polymorphism due to regulatory influence, 789
- Nelson, Keith, and Dennis Hedgecock. Electrophoretic evidence of multiple paternity in the lobster *Homarus americanus* (Milne-Edwards), 361
- Oaten, Allan. Transit time and density-dependent predation on a patchily distributed prey, 1061
- OATEN, ALLAN, AND WILLIAM W. MURDOCH. More on functional response and stability (reply to Levin), 383
- O'Donald, Peter. Frequency dependence and polymorphism in models of sexual selection, 195
- Orians, Gordon H., and Otto T. Solbrig. A cost-income model of leaves and roots with special

- reference to arid and semiarid areas, 677
- PACKARD, GARY C. See KIRK MILLER PARKIN, D. T. See J. S. JONES
- Parsons, P. A. Isofemale strains and quantitative traits in natural populations of *Drosophila*, 613
- Pasteur, Georges. Endocyclic selection in reptiles, 1027
- PLATT, WILLIAM J., AND I. MICHAEL
  WEIS. Resource partitioning and
  competition within a guild of
  fugitive prairie plants, 479
- Plunka, Stanley M., and Jane H. Potter. The effect of mixed culturing on reproductive isolation between *Drosophila pallidosa* and *Drosophila ananassae*, 598
- POTTER, JANE H. See STANLEY M. PLUNKA
- RALLS, KATHERINE. Sexual dimorphism in mammals: avian models and unanswered questions, 917
- Real, Leslie A. The kinetics of functional response, 289
- Regal, Philip, J. Evolutionary loss of useless features: is it molecular noise suppression? 123
- RICKLEFS, ROBERT E. Environmental heterogeneity and plant species diversity: a hypothesis, 376
- RICKLEFS, ROBERT E. On the evolution of reproductive strategies in birds: reproductive effort, 453
- ROCKWELL, ROBERT F., AND FRED COOKE. Gene flow and local adaptation in a colonially nesting dimorphic bird: the lesser snow goose (Anser caerulescens caerulescens), 91
- Ross, M. D. Frequency-dependent fitness and differential outcrossing in hermaphrodite populations, 200

- ROUGHGARDEN, JONATHAN. See RONALD M. YOSHIYAMA
- Rubenstein, Daniel I., and M. A. R. Koehl. The mechanisms of filter feeding: some theoretical considerations, 981
- SALE, PETER F. Maintenance of high diversity in coral reef fish communities, 337
- SCHAAL, BARBARA A. Genetic structure of *Liatris cylindracea*, 610
- SCHÄTTE, CHRISTOPHER. See HENRY SWAN
- SENE, F. M. See P. S. NAIR
- SHARMA, INDRA KUMAR. Development of commensalism between prey and predator, 1009
- SLATYER, RALPH O. See JOSEPH H. CONNELL
- SMYTHE, N. The function of mammalian alarm advertising: social signals or pursuit invitation? 191
- SOLBRIG, OTTO T. See GORDON H.
- Somero, George N., and Philip S. Low. Eurytolerant proteins: mechanisms for extending the environmental tolerance range of enzyme-ligand interactions, 527
- Spight, Tom M. Diversity of shallowwater gastropod communities on temperate and tropical beaches, 1077
- Stebbins, G. Ledyard. In defense of evolution: tautology or theory? 386
- Steele, D. H. Correlation between egg size and developmental period, 371
- Steiner, William W. M. Niche width and genetic variation in Hawaiian Drosophila, 1037
- Stewart, Frank M. See Bruce R. Levin
- STRATHMANN, RICHARD R. Egg size,

- larval development, and juvenile size in benthic marine invertebrates, 373
- Swan, Henry, and Christopher Schätte. Phospholipid fatty acids of cerebral cortex, heart, and liver in the hibernating and active ground squirrel, Citellus tridecemlineatus: a preliminary report, 802
- Templeton, Alan R. Survival probabilities of mutant alleles in finegrained environments, 951
- TERHUNE, ELINOR CRUZE. Components of a visual stimulus used by scrub jays to discriminate a Batesian model, 435
- Udovic, J. Daniel. See Simon A. Levin
- Val, Francisca C. See Kenneth Y. Kaneshiro
- VAN VALEN, LEIGH. The Red Queen, 809
- Vence, Fredric. A case of convergence in vocal signals between marmosets and birds, 777
- Verner, Jared. On the adaptive significance of territoriality, 769
- Wallace, Bruce. Theodosius Dobzhansky (1900-1975), 1
- Weinstein, Martin S. Hares, lynx, and trappers, 806
- Weis, I. Michael. See William J.
- Werner, Earl E. Species packing and niche complementarity in three sunfishes, 553
- Wiese, Lutz, and Waltraud Wiese.
  On speciation by evolution of gametic incompatibility: a model case in *Chlamydomonas*, 733
- WIESE, WALTRAUD, See LUTZ WIESE

WILBUR, HENRY M. Propagule size, number, and dispersion pattern in Ambystoma and Asclepias, 43

Wills, Christopher J. A mechanism for rapid allopatric speciation, 603

Wilson, David Sloan. Structured demes and the evolution of groupadvantageous traits, 157 Yodzis, P. Harvesting and limiting similarity, 833

YORKE, JAMES A. See JAMES L. KAPLAN

Yoshiyama, Ronald M., and Jonathan Roughgarden. Species packing in two dimensions, 107

